

IST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

26 NOVEMBER & 2 - 10 DECEMBER 2021 VIA ZOOM







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WELCOME

Welcome

Welcome to this nine-day intensive Winter School organised by the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, the University of Nottingham-Malaysia, and the Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy. This Winter School brings together an international team of 13 academics and 9 practitioners to train and instruct a group of 14 MA/PhD researchers and practitioners and civil society leaders in the field of political parties and democracy in Asia.

The main aims of the Winter School include:

- to provide instruction and discussion on a wider range of analytical perspectives in the study of political parties, party systems, elections and democracy;
- to develop a multinational forum for both junior scholars and practitioners to critically discuss their research projects and the development of the subfield;
- to assist PhD/MA researchers to develop their dissertation projects at the cutting edge of the field, contributing to innovation in conceptualisation, measurement, analysis and theory;
- to prepare PhD/MA researchers for the requirements and criteria of international academic publishing, and to encourage them to submit their work to academic journals;
- to help practitioners to understand the main academic findings regarding party politics and democracy promotion;
- to build on the most recent developments and challenges of political party development and democracy promotion presented by the "Global Agenda for the Renewal of Representation" (https://www.osce.org/odihr/395219)
- to stimulate international collaboration in the field of parties, party systems, elections and democracy and to encourage PhD/MA researchers and practitioners to take part in such collaboration.

Friday 26th November

16:50 - 17:00	Online connection with Fellows
17:00 - 17:15	Welcome by KAS PDA Director, OSCE Academy Director and
	UoN-Malaysia Head of School
17:15 - 17:40	Welcome by the Winter School co-directors
17:40 - 18:00	Virtual tour de table
18:00 - 19:00	Keynote speech on "Global Democratic Recession"
	by Prof. Larry Diamond
19:00 - 19:30	Virtual warming up of fellows

Thursday 2nd December

	Topic: "Democracy Backsliding and Populism"
	Speakers: Prof. William Case (University of Nottingham-Malaysia)
	and Hon. Sandrea Ng, (Perak State Assemblywoman for Teja,
	People's Justice Party, Malaysia)
	Guest Expert: Dr. Alexander Wolters (OSCE Academy)
16:00 - 17:30	Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
17:30 - 17:45	Break
17:45 - 18:45	"Why did 'democratization' during 2015-2019 tenure failed in Sri
	Lanka?" (Hurini Natasha Fernando)
	Discussant: Altanchimeg Purevsuren
18:45 - 18:50	Break
18:50 - 19:50	"Balancing Powers: Malaysian Democracy at Stake"
	(Noor Amin Ahmad)
	Discussant: Nargiza Kilichova
19:50 - 20:00	Wrap up and next session preparation

1ST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL: POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

Friday 3rd December

Topic: "Elections and Election Campaigning" Speakers: Dr. Christian Shafferer (Overseas Chinese University, Taiwan), Malou Tiquia (PUBLiCUS Asia) Guest Expert: Dr. Don S Lee (University of Nottingham)

- 16:00 17:30 Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
- 17:30 17:45 Break
- 17:45 18:45 "Political parties and elections in the context of the crisis of political communications in Kazakhstan" (Gulmira Sheryazda) Discussant: Ernis Isamatov
- 18:45 18:50 Break
- **18:50 19:50** "Impact of ICT in Voter Registration System of Mongolia" (Altanchimeg Purevsuren) Discussant: Rejene Lakibul
- **19:50 20:00** Wrap up and next session preparation

Saturday 4th December

- 16:00 16:45 Special Session (voluntary): "How to Get Published?" with Dr. Fernando Casal Bértoa (co-editor of the Routledge Book Series on "Political Parties, Party Systems and Elections") and Dr. La Toya Waha (Analytics and Consultation)
- **16:45 17:45** One-to-one (voluntary) meetings with Dr. Fernando Casal Bértoa (University of Nottingham) and Rey Padit (KAS PDA)

Sunday 5th December Free day

Monday 6th December

Topic: "Party Funding and Corruption" Speakers: Dr Fernando Casal Bértoa (University of Nottingham) and Dr. Yukihiko Hamada (International IDEA) Guest Expert: Dr Erik Mobrand (Seoul National University)

- 16:00 17:30 Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
- 17:30 17:45 Break
- **17:45 18:45** "How Dynastic is Indonesian Politics?" (Yoes Chandra Kenawas) Discussant: Channtha So
- 18:45 18:50 Break
- **18:50 19:50** "New wars and the changing nature of the Kashmir conflict" (Thusharika Deka)Discussant: Mukesh Shukia
- **19:50 20:00** Wrap up and next session preparation

Tuesday 7th December

Topic: "Political Parties and Representation – Women, Youth, and Persons with Disabilities"

Speakers: Dr Bridget Welsh (University of Nottingham-Malaysia) and Hon. Eva Abdulla (People's Majlis Deputy Speaker, Maldives) Guest Expert: Dr Carole Spary (University of Nottingham)

- **15:30 17:00** Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
- 17:00 17:15 Break
- **17:15 18:15** "Representation of Women in Nepal's Political Context" (Veera Lamichhane)

Discussant: Hurini Natasha Fernando

- 18:15 18:20 Break
- **18:20 19:20** "Democratic practices and youth in civic engagement, political participation, and in digital spheres" (Muhammad Saud) Discussant: Noor Amin Ahmad
- **19:20 19:30** Wrap up and next session preparation

1ST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL: POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

Wednesda	y 8th December
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Topic: "Political Parties, Social Movements and New Technologies" Speakers: Prof. Julio Teehankee (De La Salle University, Philippines) and Neha Joshi (Indian Bharatiya Janata Party, Media and Youth Wing National Head)

Guest Expert: Katarzyna Grzybowska-Walecka (European University Institute, Florence)

- **16:00 17:30** Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
- 17:30 17:45 Break
- **17:45 18:45**"Political Parties in Asia: Rise and Fall" (Dini Hamita)Discussant: Gulmira Sheryazda
- 18:45 18:50 Break
- **18:50 19:50** "They Guiding Principle behind BJP's Policy Formulation" (Mukesh Shukia)Discussant: Veera Lamichhane
- **19:50 20:00** Wrap up and next session preparation

Thursday 9th December

Topic: "Political Party (System) Institutionalization" Speakers: Prof. Allen Hicken (University of Michigan) and Ledia Hanifa Amaliah (Indonesia MP) Guest Expert: Dr Emil Juraev (Soros Foundation-Kyrgysztan)

19:15 - 20:30	Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
20:30 - 20:45	Break
20:45 - 21:45	"Political Party System in Cambodia: Weak Institutionalization"
	(Channtha So)
	Discussant: Yoes Chandra Kenawas
21:45 - 21:50	Break
21:50 - 22:50	"Organizational Political Will: Initiatives, Challenges, and Prospects
	(Rejene Lakibul)
	Discussant: Thusharika Deka

22:50 - 23:00 Wrap up and next session preparation

1ST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL: POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

Friday 10th December

Topic: "Democracy Promotion: Pros and Cons" Speakers: Dr. Bann Seng Tan (Ashoka University, India) and Christian Elche (Konrad Adenauer Stiftung) Guest Expert: Susan Dodsworth (University of Queensland)

- **16:00 17:30** Debate and discussion with the guest speakers
- 17:30 17:45 Break
- 17:45 18:45 "Promoting human rights approach by implementing democracy assistance and providing platforms for dialogue" (Ernis Isamatov) Discussant: Dini Hamita
- 18:45 18:50 Break
- **18:50 19:50** "International Development Assistance in the Central Asian region: Trapped Between Routines and Realities?" (Nargiza Kilichova) Discussant: Muhammad Saud
- **19:50 22:00** Wrap up and next session preparation

LOGISTICAL INFORMATION

Dress-code and time zone:

Dress-code for the School is smart-casual. All times in the program are Malaysian times (i.e. UCT +8).

Technical details:

The Winter School on Political Parties and Democracy will be conducted in Zoom. The log-in information will be sent to all participants prior to the School. Please make sure to have sufficient internet connection and use private compute/laptop during the school. Participants are requested to log-in with personal names/surnames.

Video lectures will be uploaded to the closed YouTube Channel and it is mandatory to watch lectures prior to the sessions.

Please do note that there will be a total of 2 Zoom links; 1 for the inaugural session on the 26th November and the other link for the classes in December. **With the exception of Friday 26th Nov, Tuesday 7th Dec and Thursday 9th Dec, classes will start at 16:00 Kuala Lumpur time. Please refer to the programme daily for the correct log in times.**

LOGISTICAL INFORMATION

Zoom link #1:

Topic: 1st Asian Winter School on Political Parties and Democracy Program Time: Nov 26, 2021 04:50 PM Kuala Lumpur

Join Zoom Meeting

https://kas-de.zoom.us/j/96762612540?pwd=Nm5GQmJDYnlldGdyZEovNmxVVkpqdz09

Meeting ID: 967 6261 2540 Passcode: 715405

Zoom link #2:

Topic: 1st Asian Winter School on Political Parties and Democracy Program

Time: Dec 2, 2021 04:00 PM Kuala Lumpur

Dec 2, 2021 04:00 PM Dec 3, 2021 04:00 PM Dec 4, 2021 04:00 PM Dec 6, 2021 04:00 PM Dec 7, 2021 03:30 PM Dec 8, 2021 04:00 PM Dec 9, 2021 07:00 PM Dec 10, 2021 04:00 PM

Join Zoom Meeting

https://kas-de.zoom.us/j/97777370783?pwd=aUJ1YTNuOUUzVE11K2djeCtBWnZzdz09

Meeting ID: 977 7737 0783 Passcode: 954410

ZOOM ETIQUETTE

PRE-ONLINE MEETING

- 1. For this online meeting, please ensure that your space has good lighting and minimal background noise.
- 2. We suggest that you only open the Zoom app or browser and close other windows, browsers, apps and programs, and files to avoid technical mishaps during the online meeting.
- 3. Please login into Zoom 15 minutes earlier to conduct an audio, microphone and camera test.
- 4. If you do not use the provided "virtual background screen", please ensure that your official name if reflected on the screen. Otherwise, the Zoom tech assistants will assist you in putting your official name.
- 5. It is advisable to set your laptop or web camera on the same level as your eyes to optimize the use of the screen frame.
- 6. Please ensure that you have a stable internet connection to maximize your online meeting experience.
- 7. Do not share the Zoom login details to anyone in order to avoid any breach of privacy and security issues.
- 8. We advise everyone to have their toilet break before the start of the online meeting.
- 9. Attire is preferably smart casual to business.

ZOOM ETIQUETTE

DURING-ONLINE MEETING

- 1. This meeting will be video recorded, and some screenshots will be taken for documentation purposes. In case you prefer not to be included in the video and screenshots, please inform either Zoom tech assistants .
- 2. You can reach the Zoom tech assistants by chatting them privately in Zoom or through the WhatsApp group chat.
- 3. Your video must be open at all times unless it is technically infeasible.
- 4. If you are not speaking, please mute your audio. KAS staff will also make some announcements when to turn on or off your audio.
- 5. If you need to leave your space for a while, please inform either the Zoom tech assistants via the Zoom chat privately or Whatsapp and turn off your video as an indication that you are not present at the moment.
- 6. During the "open discussion", please use the "reaction button" or "raise hand button" to signify the moderator that you have a question or you may type your question in the main chat channel and the moderator will ask on your behalf.
- 7. When raising a question, please ensure to state your question as precise and concise as possible.
- 8. Consuming drinks is permissible however, please refrain from eating during the online meeting so as not to distract other participants.
- 9. If you are facing unstable internet connection or any other technical issues that would require you to leave the conference, please inform the Zoom tech assistants before you leave.
- 10. At the end of the open discussion, please ensure that your videos are open for a group screen shot.
- 11. The KAS Staff will close the Zoom Meeting once the event is over.

READING LIST

Session 1

- Shukri, S. (2021): "Malay Political Polarization and Islamic Populism in Malaysia", Stratsea. Available at https://stratsea.com/malay-political-polarization-andislamic-populism-in-malaysia/
- Case. W. (2015): "Democracy's Mixed Fortunes in Southeast Asia: Torpor, Change, and Trade-offs", in Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratization. Abingdon: Routledge

Session 2

- Medvic, S.K. (2007): Campaigns and elections: players and processes. Abindgon: Routledge (Chapters 1 and 9)
- Chua, B.H. (2007): Elections as popular culture in Asia. Abingdon: Routledge (Introduction)

Session 3

- Hamada, Y. and Agrawal, K. (2020): Political Finance Reforms: How to Respond to Today's Policy Challenges, Stockholm, International IDEA. Available at https://www.idea.int/publications/catalogue/political-finance-reforms-howrespond-todays-policy-challenges
- Mobrand, E., Casal Bértoa, F. and Hamada, Y. (2019): The Integrity of Political Finance Systems in Asia: Tackling Political Corruption. Stockholm, International IDEA. Available at https://www.idea.int/publications/catalogue/integrity-politicalfinance-systems-asia

READING LIST

Session 4

- Joo, Y. (2018): "Same Despair but Different Hope", Development and Society, v. 47, n. 3, pp. 401-422 (https://www.dbpia.co.kr/Journal/articleDetail? nodeld=NODE07541541)
- McCargo, D. (2021): "Disruptors' Dilemma? Thailand's 2020 Gen Z Protests", Critical Asian Studies, v. 53, n. 2, pp. 175-191 (https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14672715.2021.1876522)
- Choi, N. (2019): "Women's Political Pathways in Southeast Asia", International Feminist Journal of Politics, v. 21, n. 2, pp. 224-248 (https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14616742.2018.1523683)

Session 5

- Muihead, R. and Rosenblum, N.L. (2020): "The Political Theory of Parties and Partisanship: Catching Up", v. 23, pp. 95-110. Available at https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-polisci-041916-020727
- Kalsnes, B. (2016): "The Social Media Paradox Explained: Comparing Political Parties' Facebook Strategy Versus Practice", Social Media + Society, pp. 1-11. Available at https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/2056305116644616

READING LIST

Session 6

- Mainwaring, S. and Bizzarro, F. (2018): "Democratization without Party System Institutionalization: Cross-National Correlates", in Scott Mainwaring (ed.) Party System in Latin America. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Rasmussen, M.B. and Knutsen, C.H. (2021): "Party Institutionalization and Welfare State Development", British Journal of Political Science, v. 51, pp. 1203-1229. Available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/british-journal-of-politicalscience/article/abs/party-institutionalization-and-welfare-statedevelopment/1FF9394BB5EF93D78E4DCA5525099540
- Fiona, U. and Tomsa, D. (2017): "Parties and Factions in Indonesia: The Effects of Historical Legacies and. Institutional Engineering", The ISEAS Working Paper Series, No. 1. Available at

https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/WorkingPaper2017_1.pdf

Session 7

- Tan, B.S. (2021): International Aid and Democracy Promotion. Abingdon: Routledge (Introduction)
- Riedl, R.B., Slater, D. Wong, J. and Ziblatt, D. (2020): "Authoritarian-Led Democratization", Annual Review of Political Science, v. 23, n. 3, pp. 315-332. Available at www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052318-025732

BIOGRAPHIES Directors



FERNANDO CASAL BÉRTOA Co-director of REPRESENT:Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy

Fernando Casal Bértoa is an Associate Professor in the School of Politics and International Relations at the University of Nottingham (United Kingdom). He is member of the OSCE/ODIHR "Core Group of Political Party Experts". He is also codirector of REPRESENT: Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy. His work has been published in Jounal of Politics, European Journal of Political Research, Sociological Methods and Research, Electoral Studies, West European Politics, Party Politics, Democratization, European Political Science Review, among others. He was awarded the 2017 Gordon Smith and Vincent Wright Memorial Prize, the 2017 AECPA Prize for the Best Article and the 2018 Vice-Chancellor Medal of the University of Nottingham for "exceptional achievements". His last book, titled Party System Closure: Party Alliances, Government Alternatives and Democracy in Europe, is forthcoming with Oxford University Press.



CHRISTIAN ECHLE Director, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia



REY PADIT Programme Manager for Political Cooperation Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Singapore

Christian Echle is the Director of Konrad Adenauer Stiftung's Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia, based in Singapore. He is a journalist by training and an alumnus of the foundation's scholarship programme for young journalists. Before moving to Singapore, Mr. Echle was the Director of KAS Media Africa, the regional media programme for Sub-Saharan Africa based in Johannesburg, since 2012. After joining the foundation in 2007, he first served as an online editor and Social Media expert at headquarters in Berlin. Throughout his different postings, the influence of Social Media on Political Communication remains to be one of his main focuses.

Rey Padit is the Programme Manager for Political Co-operation under the Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia. He is mainly responsible in managing three portfolios namely, the Konrad Adenauer School for Young Politicians (KASYP), the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung Young Political Leaders Caucus (KASYP-LC), and the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung Election Bridge Asia – Pacific. Before joining the Foundation, he was part of the KASYP, KASYP-LC, KAS Election Bridge Asia-Pacific, and the KAS International Summer School Programmes. Through these trainings, he co-founded a national political party and won a campaign for elected positions in the Philippines. Apart from politics, he is also experienced in disaster risk reduction management, local governance, development work, and the academe. He holds a Master in Public Policy degree from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore and a bachelor's degree in Economics from the University of San Carlos, Cebu City Philippines.

BIOGRAPHIES KAS PDA Organizing Team

Communications from the

proficiencies are English and Malay.



RITA SEET Regional Programme Executive, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia



Rubiah Mohamed has been working with the Regional Programme Political Dialogue with Asia and the Pacific at the Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Singapore office since 2014. She supports the team in Singapore with organisation and preparation of events, especially in logistical matters with flight bookings and visa arrangements. Rubiah also supports the ongoing daily activities and administrative affairs of the KAS office.

Rita Seet is an institutional member of the Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Singapore. She has been working for the Foundation since 2002, and has been assisting young politicians in KASYP programmes for 10 years. She has a degree in Mass

University of Oklahoma, United States of America. In her 19 years with the Foundation, Rita has worked with local and regional partners. Her current role includes working closely with Programme Managers on event budgeting and coordinating conferences/workshops regionally and locally. Her language

RUBIAH MOHAMED Administration Assistant Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia



KISMET ABU BAKAR Regional Admin Executive Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia

Kismet Abu Bakar has been with KAS PDA since January 2016. She started her journey in KAS as a Secretary and has now since move on to the role of Regional Admin Executive. She assists PDA in the back end administration of the logistics of events. As she is also keen in social media functions, she assists the team in the planning and execution of social media posts through the KAS PDA Facebook page. Her administrative experiences have been cultivated through experiences in various MNCs, advertising agencies and also a Singapore statutory board. She is also currently a part time student in the area of social services as she wishes to understand further on how society's could be helped through the understanding of human behavior.



VALENTINA SCHOTT Intern Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia

Valentina Schott is a student in the double master's programme "Comparative Legal Studies in German, European and Chinese Law" at Humboldt University Berlin and Tongji University Shanghai. She previously completed a one-year voluntary service in Mexico and a Bachelor's degree in International Relations at the University of Erfurt.She is currently in Singapore, where she is doing an internship at the Konrad Adenauer Foundation.

BIOGRAPHIES Keynote Speaker



PROF. LARRY DIAMOND Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution & Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (FSI), Stanford University **Prof. Larry Diamond** is a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution and at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (FSI) at Stanford University and professor by courtesy of Political Science and Sociology at Stanford. In 1990, he co-founded and has since served as co-editor of the Journal of Democracy, the leading scholarly journal in the study of democracy. Diamond is the author of seven books and over 100 articles and book chapters on global democratic development and policies and strategies to promote democracy. His most recent book, Ill Winds: Saving Democracy from Russian Rage, Chinese Ambition, and American Complacency, analyzes the challenges confronting liberal democracy in the United States and around the world at this "hinge in history." In addition, he has edited or co-edited 50 books on democratic development in virtually every region of the world, as well as studies of democratic struggles and experiences in Nigeria, India, Israel, Iran, Taiwan, and South Korea. Diamond was the first major democracy scholar to argue, beginning in 2008, that the world had entered a "recession" of democracy due to changing global power dynamics, including the decline of democratic resolve and effectiveness among the advanced democracies and the rise of authoritarian powers, particularly China and Russia. For over three decades, he has been a consistent voice arguing for more resourceful, consistent, and creative international efforts to assist democratic civil societies and media as well as emerging democratic institutions around the world. For over six years at Stanford, he directed the Center on Democracy, Development and the Rule of Law, and he now leads research programs at Hoover and Stanford to study and respond to China's global projection of "sharp power," and to analyze and advance democratic prospects in the Arab world and global digital policies to defend human rights.



PROF. WILLIAM CASE Head of School of Politics, History and International Relations at the University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus.

Prof. William Case is Professor and Head of School of Politics, History and International Relations at the University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus. He was previously Professor of Southeast Asian politics and Director of the Southeast Asia Research Centre (SEARC) at City University of Hong Kong; Associate Professor in the Department of International Business and Asian Studies at Griffith University (Brisbane, Australia); Lecturer at University College, University of New South Wales, Australian Defense Force Academy; and Adjunct Lecturer at MARA University (Institute) of Technology (Shah Alam, Malaysia). He has also held visiting or research positions at the Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University; Ateneo de Manila University; University of Malaya;

the Yuchengco Center at De La Salle University (Manila); National University of Malaysia; University of the Philippines at Diliman; Chulalongkorn University; and the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (Jakarta). His latest sole author book is "Populist Threats and Democracy's Fate in Southeast Asia: Thailand, the Philippines, and Indonesia (Routledge 2017).



HON. SANDREA NG Perak State Assemblywoman for Teja, People's Justice Party, Malaysia

Hon. Sandrea Ng is a student activist turned state lawmaker from Perak, Malaysia, representing The People's Justice Party. She was elected in 2018 in the historic 14th general election that witnessed the change of federal government in Malaysia ever since its independence in 1957. Sandrea was a member of the Perak Public Accounts Committee(PAC) for 2018-2020, and is now a member of the Perak Standing Order Committee. She is also a member of the Asian Women Parliamentarian Caucus (AWPC) as well as an alumni to Konrad Adenauer Stiftung Young Politician School(Batch 4). The food service graduate had previously worked for human rights and cultural NGOs, advocating progressive policies and people empowerment. Currently the treasurer for her party's national women's wing, her top priority task has always been to increase women's political awareness and participation.



CHRISTIAN SCHAFFERER Associate Professor, Department of International Trade, Overseas Chinese University, Taiwan

Christian Schafferer is Associate Professor at the Department of International Trade, Overseas Chinese University, Taiwan. He has served as President of the Asian Political and International Studies Association (APISA), President of the Austrian Association of East Asian Studies, and founding Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of Contemporary Eastern Asia (JCEA). His research interests embrace political and economic studies with special reference to East Asian societies; current research projects deal with the impact of social media on electoral campaigns and democratization in Asia.



MALOU TIQUA Founder, PUBLICUS Asia, Inc. Philippines



DR. LA TOYA WAHA Consultant for "Escape and Migration", Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Germany

Maria Lourdes Avarro Tiqua is a noted lobbyist and political strategist in the Philippines and in Asia. She is a trained and experienced political management expert and a policy analyst, hence combining politics and policy in her 29 years of professional career. Malou served in the Philippine Government for 15 years covering the Executive and Legislative branches. In between 1989 to 1998, Malou taught political science courses on a part time basis in various schools, namely: De La Salle University and University of the Philippines-Diliman. By 1999, she joined the Faculty of the National College of Public Administration of the University of the Philippines on a full-time basis. She handled both undergraduate and graduate classes on public policy, research methods, regulatory reform, and democracy audit. And in 2003, she also taught part-time at the Political Science Department of Ateneo de Manila. She taught lobbying, advocacy and campaigns. In 2003, Malou founded PUBLiCUS Asia, Inc. – the first and only registered lobbying and campaigns management firm in the country.

Dr. La Toya Waha has been responsible for migration and displacement in the Social Cohesion Department (AuB) since January 2021. From 2019 to 2020 she worked in the regional program Political Dialogue Asia in Singapore on transnational security aspects, multilateral cooperation and the regional integration of South and Southeast Asia. She received her doctorate in political science from Heidelberg University in 2018. Her dissertation deals with the influence of religion on political action and violence in the context of state formation using the example of radical Buddhist monks in Sri Lanka. Her main research interests are the emergence of political violence, the relationship between the state, religion and politics, and the instrumentalization of suicide as a political tool. Before joining the Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, she worked on a political advisory research project on the connection between migration, religion and radicalization at the Institute for Interdisciplinary Research on Conflict and Violence (IKG) at Bielefeld University. Among other things, she was visiting researcher at the Center d'Études de l'Inde et de l'Asie du Sud (CEIAS) in Paris and at the Social Policy Analysis and Research Center (SPARC) of the University of Colombo, Sri Lanka. Among other things, she has published on state formation, political culture and political parties in Asia.



YUKIHIKO HAMADA Programme Manager, International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA)

Yukihiko Hamada is a Programme Manager at the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA) in Stockholm, Sweden. Yuki leads the Money in Politics (MiP) programme that supports political finance reforms across the world by providing evidence-based policy analysis and technical assistance to oversight agencies and other stakeholders. His areas of expertise focus on comparative analysis of political finance systems, anti-corruption, and public governance. Prior to joining International IDEA in 2018, Yuki was a policy analyst at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) in Paris where he managed various projects on political finance, lobbying, conflict of interest and other public sector integrity issues. He also has a wide range of public sector experience in Japan and the UK. He holds a PhD in Political Science from University College London, UK.



DR. BRIDGET WELSH Honorary Research Associate with the University of Nottingham Asia Research Institute Malaysia

Dr. Bridget Welsh is currently Honorary Research Associate with the University of Nottingham Asia Research Institute Malaysia (UoNARI-M) based in Kuala Lumpur. She is also a Senior Research Associate of the Hu Feng Center for East Asia Democratic Studies of National Taiwan University and a Senior Associate Fellow of The Habibie Center. She specializes in Southeast Asian politics, with a focus on Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore and Indonesia. She is committed to fostering engagement, mutual understanding and empowerment.



HON. EVA ABDULLA Deputy Speaker, Parliament of Maldives Republic of Maldives

Hon. Eva Abdulla is Deputy Speaker of the People's Majilis, the legislative body of the Maldives. She has been a member of parliament since 2009 and has been involved with her party, the Maldivian Democratic Party, since 2005. During her time as a MP she has sponsored multiple bills, including the Whistle-blower Protection Act and the Maldives Anti-Torture Act. Apart from her role as a MP she is member of the Standing Committee on Foreign Relations of her party. She has also worked as coordinator for the national presidential elections in Galolhu since 2008. Before her time as an Member of Parliament, Eva Abdulla has received a master's degree in Politics and International Relations at the University of Warwick (UK), worked for the WHO and UNFPA and was also manager of the Minivan Daily newspaper.



PROF. JULIO C. TEEHANKEE Professor of Political Science and International Studies at De La Salle University, Philippines

Prof. Julio C. Teehankee is an educator, researcher, and political consultant with a wide experience in electoral and political party related activities since 1984. He has continuously worked to bridge theory and practice in academic and other professional endeavors. He has written and published extensively on elections and political parties in the Philippines and Asia. He has participated in several election campaigns in the Philippines and has served as adviser to presidential candidates. Currently, he is a Professor of Political Science and International Studies at De La Salle University where he served as Chair of the Political Science Department (1994-2007); Chair of the International Studies Department (2008-2013); and Dean of the College of Liberal Arts (2013-2017).



NEHA JOSHI National Media Co-Incharge, Youth Wing Bharatiya Janata Party & Spokesperson for Bharatiya Janata Party, India

Neha Joshi is the National Media Co-Incharge for Bharatiya Janata Yuva Morcha (BJYM), the youth wing of BJP. She is also a spokesperson for the BJP and represents the party on various media platforms. In addition, Neha is a development professional with a Social Work Degree from George Warren Brown School of Social Work, Washington University. She has worked in development programs and projects across India, her core expertise being program planning, design, capacity building and evaluation for non-profit organizations. With a keen interest in development and politics, she designed a program for capacity building of Women Panchayat representatives by leveraging community institutions.

Neha also has experience in working in post-disaster scenarios, having co-led a "Resilient Housing Reconstruction" program and rehabilitation initiatives after the 2013 floods in the Himalayan State of Uttarakhand. Currently, Neha works as an advisor in the Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas (MoPNG), Government of India. Her focus is the hugely successful 'Ujjwala' programme through which 60 million poor women have been given free gas connections. She has co-designed the 'Pradhan Mantri LPG Panchayat' Initiative, a nation-wide effort that aims to increase and sustain clean energy adoption amongst new users. A passionate speaker, Neha often represents the party and government at domestic and international platforms, sharing the narrative of India's growth story.



ALLEN HICKEN Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan



LEDIA HANIFA AMALIAH Member of The House of Representatives of Republic of Indonesia

Allen Hicken is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Michigan where I am also an affiliate at the Center for Political Studies, the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, and the Weiser Center for Emerging Democracies. My work focuses on political parties, institutions, political economy, with a special focus on Southeast Asia. I focus mainly on Thailand and the Philippines but I have also carried out research in Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Timor Leste, and Cambodia. My work on parties and party systems include two books, Building Party Systems in Developing Democracies, (Cambridge), which looks at parties and elections in Thailand and the Philippines, and Party and Party System Institutionalization in Asia (Cambridge) co-edited with Erik Kuhonta. My most recent project is a multi-year, mutl-country of clientelism and money politics in Southeast Asia, culminating in a co-authored book, Mobilizing for Elections: Patronage and Political Machines in Southeast Asia, forthcoming from Cambridge. I am also the editor or co-editor of Politics of Modern Southeast Asia: Critical Issues in Modern Politics (Routledge) and Electoral Dynamics in the Philippines: Money Politics, Patronage and Clientelism at the Grassroots (NUS).

Ledia Hanifa Amaliah is a member of The House of Representatives of Republic of Indonesia. Serving for her 12th years in Parliaments, Ledia had been working on Person with Disabilities Law, Law on National Social Security Bodies, Halal Assurance Law, Job Creation Law and others. Besides being a member of Commission X (dealing with education, youth, sport, tourism, creative economy), Ledia is also a member of Open Parliament Team under Deputy speaker of the house. And also had experience as member of Commission IX (dealing with health and labour issues), Commission VIII (Social, Women and Children Protection, Religious Affairs and Disaster issues) and Legislative Body in Parliament. As a member of Prosperous Justice Party since 2002 (Justice Party 1998-2002), Ledia worked from grassroot level, provincial level and national level. In National Level she had been in charge as Head of Women Department (2005-2010), Head of Labour, Farmer & Fishermen Department (2015-2016), Head of Public Relation (2016-2018).



BANN SENG TAN and International Relations at Ashoka University, India

Bann Seng Tan is an Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations at Ashoka University, India. Before Ashoka, he was an Assistant Professor at Bogazici University, Turkey and has taught at the College of William and Mary, at Queens College (CUNY) and at Hunter College (CUNY). He received his PhD in Political Science from the Graduate Center at the City University New York (CUNY). He was also a senior research scholar at New York University and is part of the AidData Research Consortium at William and Mary. He does research on the causes and effects of democratization. His dissertation was on the effects Assistant Professor of Political Science of democratization on interstate conflict behavior (the democratic peace). His first book, International Aid and Democracy Promotion: Liberalization at the Margins, articulates a way to promote political reforms despite the pushback by recipients and the relative indifference of Western donors.

1ST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL: POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

BIOGRAPHIES Guest Experts



ALEXANDER WOLTERS Director, OSCE Academy in Bishkek



DON S. LEE Assistant Professor, Graduate School of Governance at Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea



Don S. Lee is an assistant professor in the Graduate School of Governance at Sungkyunkwan University. He received a Ph.D. in political science from the University of California, San Diego. His research interests lie at the intersection of the political economy of institutions and public administration/policy. His research has been published or is forthcoming in Comparative Political Studies, Governance, Oxford Handbook, Policy & Politics, Public Administration Review, and among others.



ERIK MOBRAND Korea Policy Chair and a Senior Political Scientist, RAND Corporation



CAROLE SPARY Associate Professor, School of Politics and International Relations and Director of the Asia Research Institute, University of Nottingham

Erik Mobrand researches democracy, democratization, and political parties, among other topics, with a focus on South Korea. He is the author of Top-Down Democracy in South Korea (University of Washington Press, 2019). Erik is currently Korea Policy Chair at RAND Corporation. He joined Seoul National University as an associate professor in 2016, before which he served as assistant professor at National University of Singapore.

Carole Spary is Associate Professor in the School of Politics and International Relations and Director of the Asia Research Institute at the University of Nottingham. Her research expertise covers democracy, development politics, representation, and gender, and she specialises in gender and political representation in India. She is the author of Performing Representation: Women Members in the Indian Parliament (with Shirin M.Rai, Oxford University Press, 2019) and Gender, Development, and the State in India (2019, Routledge). She has collaborated with practitioners of democratic politics in India, including parliamentary officials and advocacy groups seeking gender equality in Indian electoral politics. Prior to joining Nottingham she held positions at the Universities of York and Warwick, and has a PhD in Politics from the University of Bristol. She is the former convenor of the Politics of South Asia Specialist Group of the UK's Political Studies Association.

1ST ASIAN WINTER SCHOOL: POLITICAL PARTIES & DEMOCRACY

BIOGRAPHIES Guest Experts



KATARZYNA WALECKA Assistant Professor, Chair in Political Sociology & Head of MA studies on Politics in Cyberspace, Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University (UKSW), Warsaw

Katarzyna Walecka is an Assistant Professor, Chair in Political Sociology and Head of MA studies on Politics in Cyberspace at the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University (UKSW) in Warsaw. She holds a PhD in Social and Political Science from the European University Institute (EUI) in Florence. She was also a Chevening Scholar at St. Antony's College, University of Oxford and a Jean Monnet Fellow at the Robert Schuman Center for Advanced Studies at the EUI in Florence. Cofounder and leader of the business academic project/partnership Political Radar, which monitored and analyzed the activity of political parties and political

movements in Poland. She also co-edits the Polish academic journal "Politologia". Prior to turning to academia, she was elected as one of the youngest city councillors in Warsaw (three times in a row) and worked for the Office for Promotion of Parliamentary Democracy at the European Parliament and the United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations in New York. Currently, Katarzyna continues her research stay as a Visiting Fellow of Robert Schuman Center in Florence.



DR. EMILBEK DZHURAEV Senior Lecturer, MA program - Politics and Security at the OSCE Academy in Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan

Dr. Emilbek Dzhuraev holds a PhD in political science from the University of Maryland – College Park (USA), with a dissertation on republican constitutional theory and its application in developing societies. He is a Senior Lecturer in the MA program in Politics and Security at the OSCE Academy in Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan. His research interests are in state-building, democratization and constitutional development in Central Asia as well as Central Asian foreign policies, security and geopolitics. He is a research fellow with the Bishkek Policy Group and Crossroads - Central Asia and Program Director at the Soros Foundation – Kyrgyzstan.



SUSAN DODSWORTH Lecturer, University of Queensland's School of Political Science and International Relations

Susan Dodsworth is a Lecturer at the University of Queensland's School of Political Science and International Relations. The focal point of Susan's research is the relationship between democratization and development, with an emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa. She is particularly interested in the role of political institutions (especially parliaments) in both of these processes, and the extent to which external or international actors affect democratization and development – both intentionally and unintentionally. Full details of her research are available at her website: www.susandodsworth.com



HIRUNI NATHASHA FERNANDO Blogger- with a background in Law, Sri Lanka



NOOR AMIN AHMAD Malaysian Member of Parliament, Malaysia **Hiruni Nathasha Fernando** is a blogger from Sri Lanka. Her background is in Law, International Studies, Strategic Studies and Politics of South Asia from the University of Kelaniya, University of London, and Nanyang Technological University. She was previously a Regional Liaison Officer at the Regional Centre for Strategic Studies in Sri Lanka. Her academic interests are in - Maritime Security, Terrorism and Political violence with an area focus on South Asia. She is fluent in English, Sinhala and French.

Noor Amin Ahmad is a Malaysian Member of Parliament. He is also a member of the Select Committee on Public Infrastructure and Chairman for the Young Parliamentarians Caucus in Malaysian Parliament. Previously, he was a member of Select Committee on Budget and member of steering committee for the Young Parliamentarian Network on the World Bank. Graduated from a local university in Malaysia, he pursue his interest in public policy and gained experiences by working as the Operations and Project Manager with Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs (IDEAS), a prominent think tank in Malaysia, Coordinator at Merdeka Center for Opinion Research for a joint-research project on Islam and Democracy in Malaysia, Communication Officer to the Chief Minister of Selangor State Government, the most developed state in Malaysia, Manager at Centre for Reforms, a think tank founded by the Honorable Mr Anwar Ibrahim and founded his own think tank, Institute for Leadership and Developments Studies (LEAD). Since 2007, he has authored 3 books and translated more than 10 books. Hundreds of his opinion articles on various issues from religion, politicaleconomy, environment, education and governance were published by printed and online media. Since 2007, he often invited to share his thoughts on various issues in several popular television talk show and public forums.



GULMIRA SHERYAZDANOVA Associate Professor of Philosophy, S. Seifullin Kazakh Agrotechnical University, Kazakhstan.

Gulmira Sheryazdanova is an Associate Professor of Philosophy at S. Seifullin Kazakh Agrotechnical University, in Nur-Sultan, Kazakhstan. She received her doctorate in 1998 Institute of Philosophy, Academy of Science of the Republic of Kazakhstan, Almati, Kazakhstan. Her research interests include Social Identities: methodological issues, including measurement, Ethnic and civil identities in Kazakhstan, Nation building processes in post-soviet countries, Electronic government as an anticorruption strategy and Parties and party system in Kazakhstan



ALTANCHIMEG PUREVSUREN Officer of the General election commission of Mongolia, Mongolia

Altanchimeg Purevsuren is an IT engineer for the ICT center of the General election commission of Mongolia, covering the election automatic systems last 7 years. Before joining The General election commission of Mongolia in 2014, she was working in the government of the capital city of Mongolia. She is a Ph.D. student of Political Science in Mongolia. She had participated in some of the voter turnout projects with NGOs. Such as "election hackathon" in 2019, "voter registration" research project in 2020. These projects still bring good results for voter turnout in the election.Altanchimeg published papers for ensuring the transparency of political parties' funds and ICT in the election of Mongolia. Currently, she is studying in South Korea by master degree. Her research interests are ICT technology in the election sector /internet voting/, voter education, and political parties fund.



YOES C. KENAWAS Political Scientist Indonesia

Yoes C. Kenawas is a political scientist with 15 years of experience working on democracy, political parties, subnational politics, and decentralization in Southeast Asia. He is a Ph.D. Candidate in Political Science at Northwestern University (Evanston, IL) and currently writing his dissertation on the subnational variation of dynastic politics in Indonesia. His research on dynastic politics has been featured in national and international media, including The Economist, Reuters, Al-Jazeera, South China Morning Post, Kompas, and Tempo. He is also interested in two other issues that seem worlds apart: the use of blockchain to improve the quality of democracy and how mystical beliefs influence politicians' behavior. He believes in the power of comedy in building a mature democracy. He spends his free time developing his podcast and YouTube channels to bridge the gap between academics, policymakers, and the public in Indonesia.



TUSHARIKA DEKA Doctoral Researcher, School of Politics and International Relations at the University of Nottingham India

Tusharika Deka is a doctoral researcher in the School of Politics and International Relations at the University of Nottingham. Her research focuses on political violence, new wars and technology. She is the recipient of the Vicechancellor scholarship for research excellence (International) from the University of Nottingham to pursue her PhD. Currently, she is one of the editors for E-International Relations



VEERA LAMICHHANE Researcher, Centre for South Asian Studies Nepal **Veera Lamichhane** has extensive experience in working in the development sector in Nepal, with her main focus being on women and children. Veera led a team of women for the Amar Project at RHEST (Rural Health and Education Service Trust), and made field visits to various districts of Nepal in order to aid access to education, provide financial aid and counsel young girls of school-going age. She then went on to become a Summer Fellow at Daayitwa and worked with the Ministry of Industry to engage with national youth to leverage a movement and involvement of younger generations in the governance of the country. At SAARC, she worked to report on Common Issues of Women in South Asia.

Veera then went on to become an educator at Columbus Int. School, where she was responsible for using modern and dynamic learning teaching methods to show students how to fluently communicate using the English language. She led, motivated, supported and developed students at all levels in order to ensure wholesome growth and knowledge acquisition. At BB Holdings Pvt. Ltd., she worked directly under the Managing Director as a Communications Officer, and oversaw public content and management of company profile, while creating public business profiles of relative companies within the company.

Her work as a Rapporteur at Women's Alliance for Peace, Justice and Democracy (Sankalpa Nepal) required detailed, accurate reporting of the 'South Asian Women's Regional Conference – Weaving the Web' and aptly working with the team to devise an action plan. She has worked as an Amanuensis for Ms. Chandni Joshi, a Gender Rights and Policy Specialist, assisting in the overall compilation of the book 'Weaving my South Asian Tapestry', which is soon to be published.

Veera is currently affiliated with the Centre for South Asian Studies in Nepal as a Researcher, her most recent achievement being a country report on "Disaster Risk Reduction: A Collective Approach from South and Southeast Asia", published in coalition with Regional Project Energy Security and Climate Change South Asia (RECAP) and Consortium of South Asian Think Tanks (COSATT). She holds a Bachelor's Degree in International Politics from Middlesex University, London.



MUHAMMAD SAUD Political Researcher Pakistan

Muhammad Saud is a young political researcher based in Southeast Asia. He is the author of studies on youth and political participation. He lectures in Sociology, worked in the development sector (NGOs) and has contributed to a series of youth development projects and particularly on Health and Education, at the grassroots level. He is working with think tanks to promote youth as the main indicator for social change in the democratic society. He started his career from the spirit of volunteerism and was rewarded the Best Volunteer Award from UNESCO partners in Asia. He is currently engaged in funded projects with Indonesian and Malaysian Universities on the Democratic Practice and Youth political participation. He is also associated with national and international forums.



DINI HARMITA Researcher

Indonesia



MUKESH SHUKIA Associate - Union Minister of India India

Dini Harmita is a researcher, internationalist and social activist. Find joy in learning, researching, facilitating and writing especially about environmental, social, cultural and political issues. She graduated with a Master Degree from the Graduate School of International Development (GSID) Nagoya University Japan in March 2021 with ADB-JSP Scholarship.

Mukesh Shukla is currently associated with Union Minister of India. He has 10 years working experience of administration in various government institutions like Indian parliament, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of water resources, ministry of Finance, Ministry of Fisheries, Animal husbandry and Dairy. He also has his association with several government programs like Unnat Bharat abhiyan , which is run by Indian Institute of Technology along with Ministry of Education.

He is governing body member of Citizens for welfare states, India. Earlier, Mukesh shukla was Secretary in BJYM(BJP youth wing) and in last 10 years, he had taken several responsibilities in local body elections to National elections. He started his career as student activist and lead more than 100's of student protest and resolved many issues. He has been Organisational secretary in ABVP (world largest student organisation) and was elected as member of council of Delhi University student union.



CHANNTHA SO Lecturer, Politics & International Relations Cambodia



REJENE TAN LAKIBUL Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, School of Law and Governance, University of San Carlos, Cebu City, Philippines. **Channtha So** is a Ph. D student in International Relations at the University of Cambodia. He currently serves as a lecturer in politics and international relations at various universities in Phnom Penh, Cambodia. He is interested in political parties, human rights, democracy, and foreign relations.

Rejene Tan Lakibul is Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science, School of Law and Governance, University of San Carlos, Cebu City, Philippines. He earned his bachelor's degree in Political Science (cum laude) and master's degree in Public Management and Development from the same University. He was also awarded as the Top Outstanding Political Science Graduate of Batch 2008 of the University of San Carlos.

He currently enjoys teaching Comparative Politics, Public Policy, Constitutional Rights and Philippine Governance, and The Contemporary World. His research interests include environmental governance, democracy and political parties, political philosophy, public management and development, youth and social movements, political communication, and integrity building. He is also a member of the Philippine Society for Public Administration, Philippine Political Science Association, and Analytics Association of the Philippines. Since 2014, Mr. Lakibul is a peer reviewer of Politikon, the official publication of the International Association for Political Science Students.

He has been an Integrity Consultant for the Local Government Integrity Circles (LoGIC) project of the European Union and Konrad Adenauer Stiftung – Philippines (January 2019 – March 2021); Technical Writer for the Integrity Building Stories publication of Konrad Adenauer Stiftung – Philippines (October -December 2020); Researcher for the Purok System Case Study project of the Ramon Aboitiz Foundation, Inc. (June 2018 – 2019); Senior Master Trainer of the Fellowship of the 300 of the Centrist Democracy Political Institute (since 2018); Field Supervisor for Citizens' Satisfaction Index System project of the Department of Interior and Local Government of the Philippines (June 2015 – September 2016); and Leadership Fellow of Konrad Adenauer Stiftung School for Young Politicians / Leaders – Batch 4.

Mr. Lakibul is a toy collector and a travel enthusiast. He enjoys waking up early in the morning to capture the beautiful sunrise as well as walking along the seashore to take glimpses of the sunset. He loves reading poems, short stories, and current events. He is an avid fan of the Marvel Cinematic Universe.



ERNIS ISAMATOV Head of Rule of Law Unit, Human Dimension Department OSCE Programme office in Dushanbe Kyrgyzstan

promotion of effective, fair, humane and accountable criminal justice systems in line with UN standards and norms. He has more than 10 years extensive experience working on promoting human rights, strengthening access to fair trials, reform of criminal justice mechanisms, torture issues and engaging with civil society.

Ernis Isamatov is a Rule of Law Officer and works on providing policy, programme, technical guidance to achieve outcomes and outputs, which are aimed at strengthening the rule of law through prevention of crime and



NARGIZA KILICHOVA Researcher Uzbekistan

Nargiza Kilichova studied at the Westminster International University in Tashkent, Uzbekistan where she obtained her Bachelor of Arts degree in Commercial Law. Later, she has graduated from the Europa-Institut of Saarland University with the LL.M. degree and a Master of Public Policy from the Willy Brandt School of Public Policy. Nargiza Kilichova worked as an Associate Lecturer at the Westminster International University in Tashkent. She has been a Research Associate of the research group "The Politics of International Law in the Post-Soviet Space" at the IOS. She has also worked as a consultant for the International IDEA on working with the Parliament of Uzbekistan. Her on-going research project focuses on legal aspects of development projects in Central Asiaand the Sothern Caucasus.

ORGANISATIONS



The **Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung** (Regional Programme Political Dialogue Asia) is a political foundation of the Federal Republic of Germany. Founded in 1964, it was named after the first Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany, Konrad Adenauer. KAS offers political and social training activities, conducts research, grants scholarships to students, and supports and encourages international understanding and economic development. In addition to the activities of the local KAS offices in many Asian countries, the regional programme "Political Dialogue Asia" organises and sponsors international conferences and seminars. Its numerous events and diverse projects focus on political and social development, political parties and civil society, social market economy, regional security, international cooperation and Asia-Europe relations, see https://www.kas.de/en/web/politikdialog-asien



The **OSCE Academy** in Bishkek promotes regional cooperation, conflict prevention and good governance in Central Asia through offering postgraduate education, professional training and intellectual exchange. The Academy pursues its mission through particular set of activities, including: Providing expert training and education in human rights, media development, conflict prevention, management, resolution, post-conflict rehabilitation, and in economics, governance and development; Conducting demand-driven and practice-oriented research on relevant Central Asian topics aiming at local, national and regional securitybuilding; Supporting the exchange of information and scientific cooperation among Central Asian academic institutions and their international partner organizations and Establishing and developing a regional network of professionals and researchers, see http://www.osceacademy.net/en/



The Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy (REPRESENT) is a collaboration between the University of Birmingham and the University of Nottingham. It brings together and drives innovative and interdisciplinary research on the falling social penetration of established parties, the rise of populism, and the effectiveness of aid to support democracy. REPRESENT provides a 'hub' for knowledge exchange between academic researchers, policy-makers and practitioners from Africa, the Middle East, Europe and Asia. For more information, see www.represent-research.org

ORGANISATIONS



University of Nottingham UK | CHINA | MALAYSIA The **University of Nottingham-Malaysia** is the branch campus of the University of Nottingham UK. More than 5000 students are enrolled on the campus, and they come to us from more than 100 countries. Nottingham Malaysia thus contributes strongly to the UNUK's internationalizing mission. In 2020, the university celebrated its 20th year in Malaysia, making it the oldest international university in the country and one of the most highly regarded private institutions. With a fully articulated curriculum, Nottingham Malaysia also features a vibrant Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences. Further, within this Faculty, members of the School of Politics, History and International Relations, while mostly focused on cross-national dynamics, also possess research strengths in questions about political regime types and change, especially in the Southeast Asian region, where the 1st Asian Summer School on Political Parties and Democracy is to take place.