2nd ECPR-OSCE/ODIHR Summer School on Political Parties & Democracy

19-25 August 2019 Warsaw, Poland









welcome	······································
Summer School Program	3
Logistical information	9
Arrival at the airport	9
Accommodation	9
Venue	9
Dress-code	10
Insurance	10
Medical issues	10
Weather	10
Currency and banking services	11
Electricity	11
Telecommunications	11
Reading list	12
Biographies	14
Directors	14
Speakers	15
Guest experts	18
Participants	23
Organizers	30









Welcome

Welcome to this seven-day intensive Summer School organised by the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) and the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), under the auspices of the ECPR Standing Group on Central East European Politics and the support of the ECPR Standing Group on Political Parties. This Summer School, organized with the collaboration of the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University (Warsaw) and the Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy: REPRESENT (University of Nottingham) brings together an international team of 7 academics and 9 practitioners to train and instruct a group of 10 MA/PhD researchers and 9 practitioners and civil society leaders in the field of political parties and democracy.

The main aims of the Summer School include:

- to provide instruction and discussion on a wider range of analytical perspectives in the study of political parties, party systems, elections and democracy;
- to develop a multinational forum for both junior scholars and practitioners to critically discuss their research projects and the development of the subfield;
- to assist PhD researchers to develop their dissertation projects at the cutting edge of the field, contributing to innovation in conceptualisation, measurement, analysis and theory;
- to prepare PhD researchers for the requirements and criteria of international academic publishing, and to encourage them to submit their work to academic journals;
- to help practitioners to understand the main academic findings regarding party politics and democracy promotion;
- to build on the most recent developments of political party development and democracy promotion presented at most recent interdisciplinary International Conference in Birmingham (26-27 April 2018) and Brussels (18-20 June 2018);
- to stimulate international collaboration in the field of parties, party systems, elections and democracy and to encourage PhD researchers and practitioners to take part in such collaboration.









Summer School Program

Sunuuy (10 Augusi)	Sunday	8 August)
--------------------	--------	-----------

Afternoon Arrival of participants

Monday (19 August)	
9.00-9.15	Welcome by Dr Marcin Walecki, Head of Democratization
	Department, OSCE/ODIHR
9.15-9.30	Welcome by the Summer School co-directors
9.30-10.00	Keynote speech: "Political Parties and Democracy in the 21st century",
	Dr Fernando Casal Bértoa (University of Nottingham)
10.00-11.15	"Political Parties and Election Campaigning", Dr Richard Lappin,
	Deputy Head of Election Department (OSCE/ODIHR, Warsaw,
	Poland)
11.15-11.30	Coffee break
11.30-12.45	Discussion
12.45-14.00	Lunch break
14.00-15.00	"Constitutional Amendments as a Regime Consolidation Tool in
	Turkmenistan" (Rustam Muhamedov)
15.00-15.15	Coffee break
15.15-16.15	"Transition to Parliamentarism in Kyrgyzstan since 2010: Problems
	and Prospects" (Janargul Borkoeva)
17:15-17:30	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Guest Expert: Agnieszka Kwiatkowska (SWPS University)
18.00	Dinner in town (Restaurant "Stolica", ul. Szeroki Dunaj 1/3)









Tuesday	(20 August)
Tuesaav	(20 Augusi)

10.00-11.00	"Democratic Backsliding: the Evolution of Democracy since 1900",
	Dr Anna Lührmann (V-Dem Institute, University of Gothenburg)
11.00-11.15	Coffee break
11.15-12.45	Discussion
12.45-14.00	Lunch break
14.00-15.00	"Who is Going to Be on the Top? Candidate Traits' Effects on
	Candidate Sequencing: the Case of Latvia's Parliamentary Elections
	2018" (Ieva Briede)
15.00-16.00	"Democracies in the Era of Election Meddling and
	Disinformation" (Tomasz Liharewski)
16.00-16.15	Coffee break
16.15-16.45	Special Session: "How to Get Published?" with Dr Katarzyna
	Grzybowska-Walecka (editor of Politologia) and Dr Fernando Casal
	Bértoa (editor of Routledge Book Series on Political Parties)
16.45-17.15	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Guest Expert: Dr Mikolaj Cześnik (SWPS University)

Wednesday (21 August)

9.30-11.00	"Political Parties and Diversity - Women, and Persons with
	Disabilities", Tiina Kukkamaa-Bah, Chief of Democratic Governance
	and Gender Unit (OSCE/ODIHR, Warsaw, Poland)
11.00-11.15	Coffee break
11.15-12.45	Discussion
12.45-14.00	Lunch break
14.00-15.00	"Women in Politics: Political Party Structures and Internal
	Policies" (Salome Mukhuradze)
15.00-15.15	Coffee break









15.15-16.15	"Nor for the Citizens: Fostering Independent Judgment on Voter
	Education Project in Uzbekistan" (Asal Ulmasova)
16.15-17.15	"An Agenda for Democracy: Transformative Justice" (Ines Stasa)
17:15-17:30	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Guest Expert: Ajla van Heel (OSCE/ODIHR)
Thursday (22 August	
10.00-11.00	"Youth participation and democracy promotion", Zuzana Papazoski
	(NDI, Poland)
11.00-11.15	Coffee break
11.15-12.45	Discussion
12.45-14.00	Lunch break
14.00-15.00	"Open Government and Citizen Engagement in Central
	Asia" (Bakhytzhan Kurmanov)
15.00-15.15	Coffee break
15.15-16.15	"Vote This In, Vote Yourselves Out" (Gražvyda Petrikaitė)
16.15-17.15	"Equipoise vs. reunion: political transformations of Kazakhstan and
	Azerbaijan 1918-2018" (Witold Olejnik)
17:15-17:45	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Guest Expert: Augusta Featherston (OSCE/ODIHR)
18.30	Dinner in town (Restaurant "BrowArmia", ul. Królewska 1)
Friday (23 August)	
10.00-11.30	"Party Funding, Transparency and Corruption", Dr Marcin Walecki
	(OSCE/ODIHR)
11.30-11.45	Coffee break
11.45-13.15	Discussion









13.15-14.30	Lunch break
14.30-15.30	"Support to (Re-)institutionalization of Party System in Armenia
	through Revision of Political Party Regulations" (Hamazasp
	Danielyan)
15.30-15.45	Coffee break
15.45-16.45	"Party System Cartelization: The Case of Croatia" (Vuk Vuković)
16.45-17.45	"Intra-party Democracy of Mongolian Political Parties" (Bat-Orgil
	Altankhuyag)
17:45-18:00	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Coast Formart, Japana Lagra (OSCE/ODIUD)
	Guest Expert: Jacopo Leone (OSCE/ODIHR)
Saturday (24 August)	
10.00-11.30	"Party Politics in the Age of Populism", Dr Lenka Bustikova (Arizona
	State University, USA)
11.30-11.45	Coffee break
11.45-13.15	Discussion
13.15-14.30	Lunch break
14.30-15.30	"Rise of Right-Wing Parties in the Era of Migration Crises. The Role
	of Media" (Natia Mechitishvili)
15.30-15.45	Coffee break
15.45-16.45	"Quality of Democracy in Central Europe: Populism as Missing
	Ingredient in Democratic Measurement" (Petr Klapal)
16.45-17.45	"Should I Stay or Should I Go? Explaining Party Switching on the
	Municipal Level" (Michael Škvrňák)
17:45-18:00	Wrap Up – key take away points
	Guest Expert: Dr Ben Stanley (SWPS University)

















Sunday (25 August)

10.00-11.30 "Political Parties, Social Movments and New Media", Dr Katarzyna

Grzybowska-Walecka (Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University, Poland)

and Jason Worlledge (International Republican Institute)

11.30-11.45 Coffee break

11.45-13.00 Discussion

13.00-14.00 Lunch break

14.00-15.00 "Experimental e-voting for 2019 regional legislative elections in

Russia: progress or threat for the electoral democracy?" (Maxim

Sorokin)

Guest Expert: Krzysztof Izdebski (E-Panstwo)

15.00-15.15 Closing Remarks and Way Forward

15.15 Cultural programme (optional)

Monday (26 August)

Morning Departure of participants









Logistical information

Arrival at the airport

Warsaw Chopin Airport (http://www.lotnisko-chopina.pl/en/passenger/) is the main airport of Poland, located about 8 kilometers from the city centre.

Participants staying at the Hotel Ibis Warszawa Centrum can reach the city centre quickly by bus or train to the Central Station "Dworzec Centralny" (further information can be found on the airport website (http://www.lotnisko-chopina.pl/en/passenger) or taxi (recommended).

Official taxi stand is located right at the exit from the arrivals hall of the airport. Please make sure you take the official taxi such as Super Taxi, SAWA Taxi, ELE Taxi, Merc Taxi. Transportation from/to the city centre should cost around 45-60 PLN (up to 15 Euro).

Accommodation

The participants funded by the OSCE ODIHR will be accommodated at the Hotel Ibis Warszawa Centrum, Al. Solidarnosci 165 (tel.: +48 (22) 520 30 03):

 $\underline{https://www.accorhotels.com/gb/hotel-2894-ibis-warszawa-centrum-hostel-warszawa-centrum/index.shtml}$

The hotel accommodation for the participants of the Summer School has been booked and paid by OSCE/ODIHR. Breakfast will be included for all the hotel guests. Please note that additional hotel services such as minibar, laundry services, telephone costs or WiFi access in the hotel rooms should be paid by each participant individually and directly.

Ibis Warszawa Centrum hotel is located in the vicinity of the OSCE ODIHR office (30 minutes by foot, 10 minutes by taxi and 18 minutes by tram).

Venue

The Summer School will be taking place in the OSCE/ODIHR premises (ul. Miodowa, 10) in the Helsinki meeting room, on the first floor.

Please bring an identification document to present to access the OSCE/ODIHR premises.

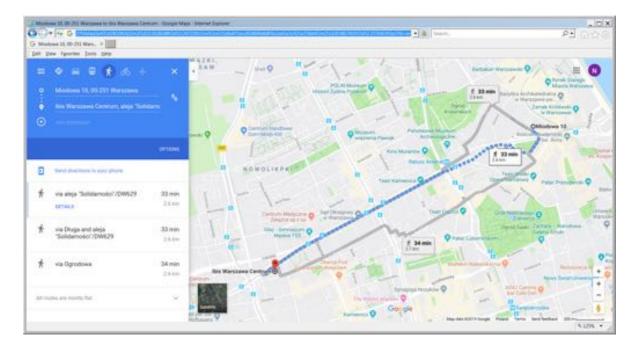
Please see map below on how to get from the Ibis Warszawa Centrum hotel to the OSCE ODIHR office on foot (appr. 30 min) or by tram from "Okopowa 03" stop (trams no. 13, 20, 23, 26) to "Stare Miasto 01" stop.











Refreshments will be served throughout the Summer School. Participants will be offered lunch in or near ODIHR Premises each day, as well as invited to a dinner on 19 August (Restaurant "Stolica" in Old Town) and on 22 August (Restaurant "BrowArmia", ul.Królewska 1).

Dress-code

Dress-code for the School is smart-casual.

Insurance

Personal and medical insurance is the responsibility of the individual participant. The OSCE/ODIHR will not be responsible for any loss of luggage, currency, or personal effects or any medical costs incurred during the travel to or stay in Poland.

Medical issues

Illness requiring medical treatment or hospitalization is the responsibility of the individual. Participants taking medicine should bring enough to cover their needs, take a copy of the prescriptions with them, and ensure that they have adequate health insurance. Participants should not forget to bring their health insurance card or documents. For urgent matters, please call Jolanta Cichocka, Tel: +48 607 123 225, or your Embassy.

Weather

The average temperature in August in Poland is +18-20°C, however, recently in July was above 27°C.









Currency and banking services

The official currency of Poland is the Zloty. The current exchange rate is 1 PLN= 0.23 Euro.

Cash can be obtained from cash machines. Money can also be exchanged at the hotel and at exchange offices. Credit cards are widely accepted in major hotels, restaurants, cafes, and shopping malls.

Electricity

The voltage in Poland is 230 V (50 Hz).

European plug with two circular metal pins is used throughout the country.

Telecommunications

The international code for Poland is +48.

Wireless Internet should be available in the common areas in the hotel and in ODIHR premises.









Reading list

Session 1

- TCC Section 6, Election Obligations and Standards (https://www.cartercenter.org/resources/pdfs/peace/democracy/cc-oes-handbook-10172014.pdf)
- Lappin Elections, Violence and the Democratic Process in Jamaica (https://academic.oup.com/pa/article-abstract/65/2/489/1429778)
- ODIHR/VC Joint Guidelines for Preventing and Responding to the Misuse of Administrative Resources during Electoral Processes (https://www.osce.org/odihr/elections/227506?download=true)

Session 2

- Anna Lührmann, A. and Lindberg, S.I. (2019): A Third Wave of Autocratization is Here: What Is New About It?, *Democratization*, First View Online
- Waldner, D. and Lust, E. (2018): Unwelcome Change: Coming to Terms with Democratic Backsliding, *American Review of Political Science*, v. 21, pp. 91-133
- V-DEM Report (2019): Democracy Facing Global Challenges (https://www.v-dem.net/en/)

Session 3

- Anna Lawson (2007): The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: New Era or False Dawn, *34 Syracuse J. Int'l L. & Com.*, p. 563
- Thomas Carothers (2016): Democracy Support Strategies: Leading Women's Political Empowerment, *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace* (https://carnegieendowment.org/files/Carothers Empowerment Final.pdf)
- Mona Lena Krook and Pippa Norris (2014): Beyond Quotas: Strategies to Promote Gender Equality in Elected Office, *Political Studies*, v. 62, pp. 2–20 (http://mlkrook.org/pdf/ps-krook-norris-2014.pdf)
- Mark Priestley, Martha Stickings, Ema Loja, Stefanos Grammenos, Anna Lawson, Lisa Waddington, Bjarney Fridriksdottir (2016): The political participation of disabled people in Europe: Rights, accessibility and activism, *Electoral Studies*, v. 42, pp.1-9

Session 4

- Foa, R.S. and Mounk, Y. (2016): The Democratic Disconnect, *Journal of Democracy*, v. 27, n. 3
- https://www.demworks.org/protect-their-democracy-slovak-youth-gather-largestprotests-fall-communism
- https://www.demos.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Nothing-to-Fear-but-Fear-Itelf-final.pdf pp. 305-351 (on Poland)









Session 5

- IDEA Handbook on Political Finance: Chapter 6. Eastern, Central and South-Eastern Europe and Central Asia (https://www.idea.int/publications/catalogue/funding-political-parties-and-elections-campaigns-handbook-political-finance?lang=en)
- ODIHR/VC Guidelines on Political Party Regulation all the sections dealing with party/campaign finance (https://www.osce.org/odihr/77812)
- OSCE Anti-corruption Handbook Chapter 9 Political Party Funding (https://www.osce.org/secretariat/232761)
- Fernando Casal Bértoa and Ingrid van Biezen (2018): Introduction in *The Regulation of Post-communist Party Politics*. Abingdon/New York: Routledge (an electronic version can be found here: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/21599165.2014.938738)

Session 6

- Bustikova, L. and Guasti, P. (2019): The State as a Firm: Understanding the Autocratic Roots of Technocratic Populism, *East European Politics and Societies: and Cultures*, v. 33, n. 2, pp. 302-330
- Bustikova, L. (forthcoming): The Established and the Ascendant. Radical Right Mobilization in Eastern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, chapter 2
- Ziblatt, D. and Levitsky, S. (2018) How Democracies Die. New York: Crown Publishing, chapters 1 and 4

Session 7

- George, J. J., & Leidner, D. E. (2019): From clicktivism to hacktivism: Understanding digital activism. Information and Organization (forthcoming) (available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/
 332738189 From Clicktivism to Hacktivism Understanding Digital Activism)
- Walecka, K. and Matuszewski, P. (2019): Media Diet on Facebook During a Political Crisis: The Case of Judicial System Reform in Poland in 2017. Policy and Internet (forthcoming) (see attachment)









Biographies

Directors



Fernando Casal Bértoa is an Associate Professor in the School of Politics and International Relations at the University of Nottingham (United Kingdom). He is member of the OSCE/ODIHR "Core Group of Political Party Experts". He is also co-director of REPRESENT: Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy. His work has been published in *Jounal of Politics, European Journal of Political Research, Sociological Methods and Research, Electoral Studies, West European Politics, Party Politics, Democratization*, among others. He was awarded the 2017 Gordon Smith and Vincent

Wright Memorial Prize, the 2017 AECPA Prize for the Best Article and the 2018 Vice-Chancellor Medal of the University of Nottingham for "exceptional achievements".



Katarzyna Grzybowska-Walecka is an Assistant Professor and the Head of MA studies on Politics in Cyberspace at the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University (UKSW) in Warsaw. She holds a PhD in Social and Political Science from the European University Institute (EUI) in Florence. She was also a Chevening Scholar at St. Antony's College, University of Oxford. Co-founder and co-leader of the business academic project/partnership *Political Radar*, which monitored and analyzed activity of political parties and political movements in Poland before and after the 2015 elections. She is also

co-editor of Polish academic journal "Politologia". Prior to turning to academia, she was elected as one of the youngest city councillor in Warsaw (three times in row), worked for the Office for Promotion of Parliamentary Democracy at the European Parliament and for the United Nations' Department of Peacekeeping Operations in New York.









Speakers



Lenka Buštíková is an Associate Professor in the School of Politics and Global Studies at Arizona State University. Her research focuses on party politics, voting behavior, clientelism, and state capacity, with special reference to Eastern Europe. She is the recipient of the 2015 APSA Best Article Prize for her article "Revenge of the Radical Right", published in the Comparative Political Studies; as well as the 2017 APSA Best Paper Prize for her paper, co-authored with Cristina Corduneanu-Huci "Patronage, Trust and State Capacity: the Historical Trajectories of Clientelism".



Tiina Kukkamaa-Bah is the Chief of Democratic Governance and Gender Unit of the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) based in Warsaw, Poland. Before joining ODIHR in March 2016, she worked as the Executive Director of Political Parties of Finland for Democracy, Demo Finland, a collaborative organization of Finnish political parties in the field of democracy support. She has worked with governments, political parties, and civil society for the past 15 years, focusing on supporting democratic and inclusive governance, political participation of

women and youth as well as civil society development across Asia and Africa alongside the OSCE region. She has also held various board positions, for example with the European Partnership for Democracy (EPD) and The Finnish NGDO Platform to the European Union, Kehys. Ms Kukkamaa-Bah has a Master's degree in Sociology from the University of Helsinki.



Richard Lappin is the Deputy Head of the Election Department at the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR). Richard is responsible for the overall administration and operational planning to assist the 57 OSCE participating States in implementing election and democracy-related standards through field-based election observation missions and technical assistance activities. He has worked extensively on the development of methodology and research, including the publication of the ODIHR Handbook on the Follow-up of Electoral Recommendations, the

ODIHR Handbook for the Observation of Campaign Finance, the ODIHR Review of Electoral Legislation and Practice in the OSCE, and the ODIHR and Venice Commission Joint Guidelines on the Misuse of Administrative Resources during Electoral Processes. He has worked as a gender focal point for six years. Prior to joining ODIHR, Richard worked on elections and democracy assistance projects with the UN, EU and Carter Center and has









administered elections in the United Kingdom. Richard holds a PhD on post-conflict democracy assistance from the University of Leuven and a LLM in international human rights law from the University of Oxford.











Anna Lührmann is an Assistant Professor (biträdande lektor) at the Department of Political Sciences at the University of Gothenburg and the Deputy Director of the Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Institute. Prior to turning to academia, she was a Member of Parliament in the German National Parliament (Bundestag; 2002- 2009) and later worked in Sudan for two years. She received her PhD in 2015 from Humboldt University (Berlin) with a thesis on United Nations electoral assistance. She holds a M.A. degree in "Research Training in Social Sciences" from Humboldt University (Berlin), a M.Sc.

degree in Gender and Peace Studies from Ahfad University (Sudan) and a B.A. in Political Sciences from FernUniversität Hagen (Germany). Her work has been published among others in the Journal of Democracy, Electoral Studies, Democratization and International Political Science Review.



Zuzana Papazoski is the Resident Director for NDI in Poland and legislative consultant for Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) programs. She manages the implementation of several NDI projects in Poland and the CEE region, including overseeing the regional Central Europe Democracy Initiative (CEDI). A long-time NDI staff member, she also oversees NDI's Western Balkans Legislative Strengthening program, a multi-year effort to strengthen the law-making and oversight functions of the Western Balkans' parliaments, promoting transparency and accountability in national policymaking.

She earned her master's in law from Comenius University in Bratislava.



Marcin Walecki possesses over 15 years of democracy assistance and governance experience working in more than 30 countries around the world. He also presents regularly at international conferences, seminars, and has written for numerous publications on democratization, political corruption, political financing, elections, political parties, gender equality and good governance. A Polish citizen, Walecki holds a doctorate of philosophy in politics from St. Antony's College at Oxford University and a master's in Law from the Department of Law and Administration at the University of

Warsaw. He is a former Max Weber Fellow at the European University Institute in Florence, Italy and a board member of the International Political Science Association Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption.











Jason Worlledge is the Resident Program Director for IRI Poland. Prior to joining the International Republican Institute, Jason served as the Strategic Planning Officer at the Community of Democracies drafting the five-year organizational strategy, and led the European Academy of Diplomacy for 4 years as Executive Director. Jason has degrees in Advertising, Organizational Psychology and a MBA from London Business School. He began his career in the United States Marine Corps (1999-2003) as an intelligence analyst and collection team-leader specializing in counter-narcotics. Jason has over 1000

hours of training experience, covering organizational development, strategic planning and leadership. When not preaching the values of democracy, he foolishly runs ultramarathons.

Guest experts



Mikołaj Cześnik is Associate Professor at the SWPS University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Warsaw, where he directs the Institute of Social Sciences. He is a member of the Polish National Election Study. He chairs the International Political Science Association Research Committee 16 (Socio-Political Pluralism). He is also member of the Board of the Stefan Batory Foundation. He has participated in several international comparative projects, including CIVICACTIVE, COST, CSES, INTUNE, MARPOR, PIREDEU. His research interests include democracy and democratisation, elections,

political and voting behaviour (especially voter turnout), political parties, socio-political cleavages.



Augusta Featherston serves as the Youth Focal Point in the OSCE Office of Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR). In this role she develops and oversees ODIHR's youth political participation portfolio, implementing activities designed to assist OSCE participating States meet their commitments in supporting the active participation of young people in promoting democracy, human rights, and fundamental freedoms. Prior to ODIHR, Augusta served as the technical lead on youth engagement at the International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES) advising on youth-specific

program design, and other global youth initiatives.











Krzysztof Izdebski is a Board Member and Policy Director of ePanstwo Foundation (EPF), Board Member of Consul Democracy Foundation and co-leader of the TransparenCEE Network. He is a lawyer specialized in access to public information and re-use of public sector information. He has a wide expertise in relations between public administration and citizens. He is the author of publications on freedom of information, technology, public administration, corruption and public participation including "Transparency and Open Data Principles: Why They Are Important

and How They Increase Public Participation and Tackle Corruption" and recently published "alGOVrithms. The State of Play. Report on Algorithms Usage in Government-Citizens Relations in Czechia, Georgia, Hungary, Poland, Serbia and Slovakia." He is recently working on the research on how to secure the transparency of electoral campaign finances in the digital era. He is also specialized in legal aspects of the prevention of corruption. In 2012-2018 he was a Local Research Correspondent for Poland in the European Commission Anti-Corruption project (Anti-Corruption report) that aims to improve anti-corruption policies in the member states. He is a coordinator of EU funded RECORD project that aims to tackle corruption in public procurement with the usage of data. He is also an Apolitical.co contributor.



Ajla van Heel is Adviser on Gender Issues of the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR). The work of Ajla van Heel Merdanović focuses on advancing women's political participation. While at ODIHR, she contributed to the development of the following publications: Gender Equality in Elected Office: A Six-Step Action Plan, Handbook for National Human Rights Institutions on Women's Rights and Gender Equality, Comparative Study of Structures for Women MPs in the OSCE Region, Handbook on Promoting Women's Participation in Political Parties, and

Compendium of Good Practices for Advancing Women's Political Participation in the OSCE Region. Prior to joining the OSCE, she worked with the International Organization for Migration (IOM) and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), mainly on combating trafficking in women and girls in the Western Balkans. Ms. van Heel holds a bachelor degree in international affairs from Princeton University and a master's degree in human rights from University of Bologna. Her efforts to promote peace and advance women's rights were recognized through awards received from the British Royal Family, Rotary International, and Zonta International.



















Agnieszka Kwiatkowska works as Assistant Professor of Sociology at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities since September 2014 and a member of the Polish National Election Study team in 2015. Her research focuses on how issues raised by the social movements become politicized, introduced into parliamentary competition and become determinants of political behaviors. On the methodological side, she is researching mixed methods aggregating preferences on the social level and parliamentary arena, including parliamentary speeches and legislative voting.



Jacopo Leone has been working as a political analyst for over eight years in the field of democracy assistance and governance, with a strong focus on parliamentary strengthening, political party assistance, anti-corruption, public integrity, and civil society development. Currently working as a Democratic Governance Officer at the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR), he provides analyses of political developments and delivers assistance to OSCE participating States on democratic governance issues, with particular attention on strengthening

integrity in parliaments and political party systems, promoting inclusive political institutions and youth and women's political participation. Before joining ODIHR, he worked among others for the OSCE Mission in Kosovo, NATO, the European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) and the European Parliament. Jacopo holds an MSc in International and European Politics from the University of Edinburgh.



Ben Stanley is Associate Professor in the Centre for the Study of Democracy at the SWPS University of Social Sciences and Humanities. He received a PhD in Government from the University of Essex and has worked at the Institute for Public Affairs in Bratislava, the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University in Warsaw, and the University of Sussex in Brighton, United Kingdom (as Marie Curie Intra-European Fellow). His primary area of research interest is the politics of populism in Central and Eastern Europe, incorporating analysis of party ideological appeals and voter behaviour. His current

research activities include an experimental analysis of the links between conspiracy theory mentality and populism in Poland, measurement of populist attitudes in Central and Eastern Europe, and a monograph on Polish populism.

















Participants



Bat-Orgil (Origo) Altankhuyag is the senior policy researcher at the Defacto Institute, as well as the co-founder of the Economic Club of Ulaanbaatar. Origo, recipient of the Government of New Zealand's Development Scholarship, attended the University of Auckland, earning a postgraduate diploma in Development Studies and a Master's of Public Policy. In addition to research duties, he leads a class on public policy at the Mongolian University of Science and Technology.



Janargul Borkoeva is a Senior Political Assistant at the OSCE Programme Office in Bishkek. In the capacity of a policy adviser, she served in foreign diplomatic missions. As part of her job, Janargul oversees the socio-political situation in the country and in the region. She holds a Master Degree from the Middle East Technical University in Ankara, Turkey. Currently she is enrolled in the PhD programme at the Diplomatic Academy under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic.



Ieva Briede is a Master's student in Political Science at the University of Tartu. She holds bachelor's degree in Social Sciences from the University of Latvia. Her research focuses on intra-party democracy. Ieva's thesis on the decision-making in political parties in Latvia received the recognition of the Rector of the University of Latvia. She spends upcoming autumn semester at the Masaryk University in Brno, Czech Republic, continuing her research on intraparty democracy.



Hamazasp Danielyan is a Member of Parliament of Armenia since January 2019 and is engaged in the working group designing electoral reforms in Armenia. As a practitioner, among others, he focuses on the improvement of regulation on political parties in Armenia. Prior to public office, Danielyan worked as a consultant in the field of Democracy and Governance since 2007 contributing to the activities of number of international organisations working in Armenia (IFES, TetraTechARD, Smithsonian Institutions). Danielyan is also a PhD candidate at Yerevan State University, where

he lectured on public policy analysis, democratization and comparative politics. He is member of International Political Science Association since 2014.



















Petr Klapal is an internal PhD student at the Institute of Political Science, Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University in Prague. He holds a Bachelor's degree in Political Science and a Master's degree in Political Theory and Contemporary History, both from the Department of Political Science at the Faculty of Arts, Charles University. He focuses on comparative politics, non-democratic regimes and quality of democracy. As part of his PhD studies, he is working on a dissertation titled "Quality of Democracy and Political Corruption in the Czech Republic".



Bakhytzhan Kurmanov is a PhD candidate at the Graduate School of Public Policy at the Nazarbayev University (2017-2021). Having graduated from York University in Toronto and Australian National University in Canberra, Bakhytzhan has worked on economic and education policy issues in leading Kazakhstani think tanks. At his last assignment, he promoted the public-sector reforms such as public services optimization and functional review at the United Nations Development Programme office in Astana. His research interests include decentralization, comparative politics and new public

management reforms in the Post-Soviet Eurasia. Currently, Bakhytzhan is working on his thesis on Open Government and Citizen Engagement in Central Asian region.



Tomasz Liharewski holds a Master's degree in International Economic and Political Relations from the Warsaw School of Economics (SGH) and he completed a specialized programme in European Integration jointly organized by SciencesPO and SGH. Tomasz held notable positions such as with the Office of the Director-General of the United Nations Office at Geneva, the Office of the Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, as Political Adviser to the Secretary of State for International Dialogue at the Chancellery of the Polish Prime

Minister, the international Organization for Migrations and most recently with the World Intellectual Property Organization. In addition to his native Polish, Swedish and German, Tomasz speaks English, French and Russian.











Rustam Muhamedov currently studies at the MA programme in Politics and Security at the OSCE Academy in Bishkek. He holds MA in Philology from Mogilev State University in Belarus and BA in Political Science and International Relations from American University in Bulgaria. His current research interests include cybersecurity policies and strategies, national digitization strategies and development of ICT infrastructure in the region, among others. His MA thesis aims to assess the cybersecurity policy approaches of liberal and authoritarian states as a response to (cyber) terrorism.



Natia Mechitishvili is a PhD student in Caucasian Studies with a research focus on the Migration Development at Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia. She is an affiliated board member at the Centre for the Studies of Ethnicity and Multiculturalism. She was a research fellow at the European Center for Minority Issues. Besides, she served at the International Organization for Migration in Tbilisi and was an invited lecturer in Politics at the University of Georgia. In 2013, she joined the International Centre for Migration Policy Development in Vienna.



Salome Mukhuradze works as Senior Program Officer at the Eastern European Centre for Multiparty Democracy (EECMD) and has over 10 years of experience in support of democracy, political parties, policy development, and gender equality. Salome earned LL.B. and LL.M. in Public International Law from Tbilisi State University and holds M.A. in Intercultural Conflict Management from Alice Salomon University of Applied Sciences of Berlin. Additionally, she worked as a trainer and invited lecturer of public international law and law of international organizations.



Witold Olejnik is a PhD Candidate and lecturer at Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań and has recently finished post-graduate course in International Military Relations at War Studies Academy of Poland. In 2017, he completed his visiting research fellowship at the Center for Strategic Studies under the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan (SAM), where he conducted a research on new possible integrative processes among the Caspian littoral states. In 2014-2015, he was an exchange student at Khazar University of Baku. His field of interests includes regionalism, geopolitics of pipelines and

regional security environment, particularly in European Union, Caucasus and Central Asia.









Currently, Witold's research focuses on transport corridors and integrative processes in Eurasia.











Gražvyda Petrikaitė is a professional translator and interpreter with a BA in English Philology and MA in Translation and Interpreting. Besides, she runs a private company. Gražvyda worked for an international organization in the US and completed a Blue Book traineeship at the European Commission. She also worked with the delegations during the Lithuanian Presidency to the Council of the EU in 2013 and was subsequently involved in some political developments. In Jul 2019, she became a founding member of the newly established political party. Her interests are EU and global

politics, international organizations, international and diplomatic relations and security. She also likes music and arts, and life sciences.



Michael Škvrňák is a PhD student in sociology at the Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University in Prague, and works as a data analyst in the Czech Radio. His dissertation focuses on the career paths of politicians and party switching. His research interests span from the behaviour of political elites to the use of computational methods in social science. Before his PhD studies, he completed an MA in political science at the Masaryk University in Brno.



Maxim Sorokin is a Researcher and a PhD student at the Faculty of Law, National Research University Higher School of Economics in Moscow, Russia. His research focuses on comparative constitutional and parliamentary law. Maxim is a practicing lawyer in Russian electoral and administrative law. Besides, he is a co-author of commentary to the Russian Constitutional Court jurisprudence for the "Comitas Gentium France Russie" Law Initiative.











Ines Stasa is currently working on her dissertation, which focuses on transitional justice in Albania, Republic of North Macedonia and Kosovo. Her research interest lies upon theory of democracy and practice, international relations theory, United Nations, research methods, comparative politics of Balkans and human rights. Ines holds Bachelor degree in Political Science from University of Tirana and MA in International Relations from Leeds Beckett University.



Asal Ulmasova is currently pursuing her MA degree in Politics and Security at the OSCE Academy in Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan. She is a graduate of American University of Central Asia (AUCA) with a bachelor's degree in International and Comparative Politics. During her bachelor studies, she was an exchange student at Sciences Po Campus de Reims. Her research interests include democratization processes, Post-Soviet studies, Central Asian studies, regionalism, internal migration, public policy analysis and gender studies. She is currently working on her research titled: "Notes from Divorced

Women: A life Afterwards (the case of Tashkent)".



Vuk Vuković has obtained a Master of Arts in political science at the Central European University. Party politics and survey methodology is his area of expertise. Vuk is currently doing an internship at Ipsos Strategic Marketing in Belgrade, Serbia. In his free time, he enjoys going to the theater.









Organizers

Local sponsors

The OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) provides support, assistance and expertise to participating States and civil society to promote democracy, rule of law, human rights and tolerance and non-discrimination. ODIHR observes elections, reviews legislation and advises governments on how to develop and sustain democratic institutions. The Office conducts training programmes for government and law-enforcement officials and non-governmental organizations on how to uphold promote and monitor human rights. For more information, see www.osce.org/odihr

The <u>European Consortium for Political Research</u> (ECPR) is an independent scholarly association, established in 1970. Its 350 institutional members across around 50 countries represent the leading universities, students and senior academics engaged in the research and teaching of political science worldwide. For more information, see www.ecpr.eu

Academic partners

The Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University in Warsaw (UKSW) has been one of the most frequently chosen public universities in Poland. At present, there are over 10 000 students studying at 11 faculties. The University offers studies in Humanities as well as in Sciences. Students can choose from a wide scope of degree programmes. The University also participates in many scholarship programmes. https://uksw.edu.pl/en

The Research Centre for the Study of Parties and Democracy (REPRESENT) is a collaboration between the University of Birmingham and the University of Nottingham. It brings together and drives innovative and interdisciplinary research on the falling social penetration of established parties, the rise of populism, and the effectiveness of aid to support democracy. REPRESENT provides a 'hub' for knowledge exchange between academic researchers, policy-makers and practitioners from Africa, the Middle East, Europe and Asia. For more information, see www.represent-research.org